



**LPN Competency Exam**

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Score:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Please, circle the appropriate letter for your answer.**

1. The nurse is caring for Mrs. Porter, a patient who has suffered severe burns, and monitoring her hourly urine output. At the end of her eight-hour shift, the total urine output for that time period is 250cc. What is the most appropriate action for the nurse to take?
  - a. Increase the IV fluid rate and give the patient a fluid challenge.
  - b. Chart the output and inform the on-coming nurse. Since this is a normal amount, there is no need to notify the charge RN.
  - c. Chart the output and notify the charge RN that it is low
  - d. Notify the on-coming nurse and suggest that she inform the charge RN if it doesn't increase in the next two hours.
  
2. Shane, a 58 year old white male with a 30 year pack a day history of cigarette smoking, is being admitted to the unit with a diagnosis of pulmonary emphysema. The nurse knows that his oxygen must be delivered:
  - a. In low concentrations
  - b. Only at night while he is sleeping
  - c. At 10L per minute via face mask
  - d. At 70% via respirator
  
3. The nurse is assigned to care for Mr. Green who has just been admitted to the MedSurg floor with a diagnosis of acute pancreatitis. The nurse knows that with this diagnosis, the goal of care is to:
  - a. Monitor the urine for albumin and ketones
  - b. Weigh the patient every day and monitor his fluid status
  - c. Control nausea, vomiting, and pain
  - d. All of the above
  
4. The incidence of peripheral vascular disease is most common in people with:
  - a. Viral pneumonia
  - b. Diabetes mellitus
  - c. Ventricular aneurysm
  - d. Leukemia
  
5. You need to transport your patient to the cardiology department in order to have a 12-lead EKG done. On the way, Mrs. Williams, the patient, asks you, "What is an EKG?" The best way for you to describe this to her is:
  - a. It is a necessary test that will help the doctor determine how to care for her heart
  - b. It is a test that measures the electrical activity in her heart
  - c. It is a diagnostic procedure that measures the electrical impulses from the SA node down to the AV and throughout the rest of her heart
  - d. It won't hurt her. She will just need to be very still



6. Mr. Jones has been newly diagnosed with diabetes. His care plan includes careful monitoring of his intake and output. The nurse expects to find which of the following typical presentations of diabetes:
  - a. Polyuria
  - b. Anuria
  - c. Hematuria
  - d. Oliguria
  
7. Two ways that are used to increase oxygenation to the myocardium are by administering:
  - a. Nitroglycerin and providing nasal O<sub>2</sub>
  - b. O<sub>2</sub> via a venti mask and administering Lidocaine
  - c. O<sub>2</sub> and performing CPR
  - d. Digoxin and heparin
  
8. A nurse is assigned a patient that is being treated with IV antibiotics for a large drainage wound on his left leg. According to the patient's plan of care, the nurse is to change the dressing at 10am. The nurse knows that it is important to document the characteristics of the wound drainage. The characteristics the nurse would describe include all of the following EXCEPT:
  - a. Amount
  - b. Temperature
  - c. Color
  - d. Odor
  
9. A 32 year old patient, pregnant with her fourth child, complains to her nurse that her varicose veins are worse than in her previous pregnancies and asks if there is anything she can do to help relieve the discomfort. Which of the following suggestions by the nurse would NOT be beneficial in helping to alleviate some of the patient's discomfort?
  - a. Advise the patient to wear support stockings
  - b. Advise the patient to exercise her calf muscles
  - c. Advise the patient to stand for long periods of time
  - d. Advise the patient to elevate her legs when sitting
  
10. The nurse tells her patient that she needs to collect a clean catch urine specimen. For this procedure, the nurse is responsible for all of the following, EXCEPT:
  - a. Determining the test is even necessary
  - b. Prevent contamination of the specimen
  - c. Instruct the patient in the proper technique to be used to obtain the specimen
  - d. Labeling the specimen
  
11. Nurse Harris is admitting a patient with shingles. He appears very worried and asks the nurse if his shingles are contagious. The correct response from the nurse should be:
  - a. "Yes, anyone who comes into contact with you is susceptible to infection."
  - b. "Yes, those individuals that have compromised immune systems and/or those that are not immune from a previous infection with varicella can be infected."
  - c. "No, shingles is not contagious."
  - d. "No, only those individuals who are immunocompromised are susceptible."
  
12. A patient is being admitted to the med surg floor to be evaluated for possible pulmonary tuberculosis. The primary concern for the nurse when making a room assignment for this new admission would be:



- a. To place her near the nurse's station for closer observation in case of an emergency
  - b. To place her in a room with another woman who is close to her age
  - c. To place her only in a room with another patient that has a respiratory infection
  - d. To place her in a negative pressure room
  
13. Mr. Cartwright has just been admitted to the medurg floor following a TURP (transurethral prostatectomy). The nurse is taking the second set of vital signs and documenting her observation. Which of the observations is NOT usual and should be reported to the RN?
  - a. Mr. Cartwright is worried and asks if he'll ever be able to have sex again
  - b. Mr. Cartwright complains that he is having bladder pain
  - c. The irrigation tubing and collection system contain some bloody drainage and some clots
  - d. Mr. Cartwright states that he feels the urge to urinate even though he has a catheter in place
  
14. The nurse knows that early warning signs of increased intracranial pressure following a head injury include:
  - a. Agitation and sleeplessness
  - b. Seizures and incontinence of urine
  - c. Headache and projectile vomiting
  - d. Dilated pupils that are non-reactive to light
  
15. When having to fill out an incident/occurrence report, it is beneficial for the nurse to remember that a primary purpose of this document is to:
  - a. Keep accurate records on patients that are prone to accidents
  - b. Help lawyers defend the hospital during lawsuits
  - c. Identify employees that are making frequent errors
  - d. Aid in the reduction of future incidents/occurrences by helping to identify high risk practices/employees.
  
16. The nurse will be administering an enteral feeding to a 60 year old patient who is unable to ingest foods orally. After raising the head of the bed to put the patient in high-fowler's position, and before administering the feeding, the nurse must:
  - a. Check the patient's weight to determine the amount of feeding to be given
  - b. Provide mouth care
  - c. Place the patient on oxygen to assure adequate oxygenation during the feeding
  - d. Aspirate the stomach contents to check for proper placement
  
17. A 14 year old boy has just been admitted with symptoms of meningitis: nuchal rigidity, fever, vomiting, and lethargy. The nurse knows to expect to prepare for the following test:
  - a. Lumbar puncture
  - b. CAT Scan
  - c. Blood Cultures
  - d. Ear and throat cultures
  
18. Mrs. Smith received her morning insulin an hour ago. The breakfast trays have been delayed. Mrs. Smith reports to her nurse that she is feeling shaky, sweaty, and has a tingling sensation around her mouth and on her fingers. The nurse knows to quickly bring her:
  - a. Another dose of insulin
  - b. A cup of coffee



- c. A tablespoon of peanut butter
  - d. A glass of orange juice
19. Mark and Jane have just learned that Mark has been diagnosed with testicular cancer. Both of them are visibly upset. They have just recently had conversations about starting a family and now express their fears to the nurse that they will never be able to have children of their own. The most appropriate response for the nurse to tell them would be:
- a. "It is way too early to think of that now. You'll be lucky to be alive in 2 years."
  - b. "Only a specialist will be able to help you with that after your surgery."
  - c. "Fortunately, testicular cancer is almost always unilateral, so mark may still be able to produce his own sperm and become a father."
  - d. "There are new technologies and many alternatives available for couples these days. I'm sure you'll be able to locate a good sperm donor."
20. An 82 year old male patient who is scheduled for open-heart surgery the next morning, informs his nurse, "If things don't go well during surgery, I don't want any heroic things done that will only leave me hooked up to a bunch of machines in order to stay alive." The nurse tells him that the most effective way for him to assure that his wishes will be carried out is for him to:
- a. Talk with the hospital chaplain about his wishes
  - b. Prepare an advanced directive, such as a Living Will
  - c. Talk to his primary care physician
  - d. Discuss the matter with his family
21. While turning over in bed a fresh postoperative patient accidentally pulls out her right chest tube. The patient's nurse is in the room and is unable to intervene quickly enough to prevent dislodgement, but is able to keep the end of the chest tube from falling to the floor. The nurse's FIRST reaction should be:
- a. Roll the patient quickly on her left side
  - b. Reinsert the tube and tape it into position
  - c. Cover the opening to maintain a seal
  - d. Tell the patient to take a deep breath and cough 3 times
22. Hip fractures typically occur in older patients as a direct result of falling. This is because older patients tend to suffer from:
- a. Paget's disease
  - b. Osteomyelitis
  - c. Osteoarthritis
  - d. Osteoporosis
23. Mrs. Young, an elderly patient on the med surg floor has developed a reddened area on her coccyx. Which of the following would be the most effective nursing intervention?
- a. Increase her fluid intake
  - b. Sit her on a foam pillow



- c. Turn and position her q2 hours
  - d. Get the doctor to change her bed rest order
24. Mr. Thompson is a 61 year old patient that has been on a corticosteroid for his asthma for more than 20 years. He has since developed a “moon” face, a “buffalo hump”, obesity mainly in his torso, hyperglycemia and hypertension. His disorder is known as:
- a. Cushing’s Syndrome
  - b. Hypothyroidism
  - c. Adult onset diabetes
  - d. Hyperparathyroidism
25. When answering a call light, the nurse enters a patient’s room to find a frightened mother whose 5 year old daughter, a new admission, is have a seizure. What should be the nurse’s very FIRST action:
- a. The nurse should call the hospital operator and page for seizure assistance
  - b. The nurse should ask the mother to help restrain the child to keep her from injuring herself
  - c. The nurse should quickly assess the bed area to make sure the environment is safe for the patient and that there is not any object nearby that may injure the patient
  - d. The nurse should run down the hall for find a padded tongue blade that can be quickly inserted into the patient’s mouth to prevent her from swallowing or choking on her tongue

**Applicant Signature:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Date:** \_\_\_\_\_